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A LIST
OF
BRITISH BIRDS,

REVISED TO APRIL, 1887, by

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EDITOR OF VOLS. III & IV OF THE
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Editor of Vols. III & IV of the 4th Edition of "Yarrell's British Birds."

NOTE.—The English names of visitors of which fewer than six examples have been obtained are printed in italics. In cases open to doubt, as regards history or artificial introduction, the names are further enclosed in square brackets. Species known to have been introduced, and which have not established themselves in a wild state, are omitted. Those which have bred in the British Islands within the century are distinguished by an asterisk. Round brackets indicate that the describer of the species did not employ the *generic* name now adopted.

Order PASSERES.

Family TURDIDÆ.

Subfamily TURDINÆ.

**Turdus viscivorus*, Linn.

MISSEL THRUSH.

**Turdus musicus*, Linn.

SONG THRUSH.

Turdus iliacus, Linn.

REDWING.

Turdus pilaris, Linn.

FIELDFARE.

[*Turdus migratorius*, Linn.]
American Robin.]

Turdus atrigularis, Temm.

Black-throated Thrush.

Turdus varius, Pall.

WHITE'S THRUSH.

[*Turdus sibiricus*, Pall.]
Siberian Thrush.]

**Turdus merula*, Linn.

BLACKBIRD.

**Turdus torquatus*, Linn.

RING OUZEL.

Monticola saxatilis (Linn.).

Rock Thrush.

**Saxicola ænanthe* (Linn.).

WHEATEAR.

Saxicola stapazina, Vieill.

Black-throated Wheatear.

Saxicola deserti, Rüpp.

Desert Wheatear.

**Pratincola rubetra* (Linn.).

WHINCHAT.

**Pratincola rubicola* (Linn.).

STONECHAT.

**Ruticilla phænicurus* (Linn.).

REDSTART.

Ruticilla titys (Scop.).

BLACK REDSTART.

Cyanecula wolfsi, Brehm.

White-spotted Bluethroat.

Cyanecula succica (Linn.).

RED-SPOTTED BLUETHROAT.

**Erithacus rubecula* (Linn.).

REDBREAST.

**Daulias luscinia* (Linn.).

NIGHTINGALE.

Subfamily SYLVIINÆ.

**Sylvia cinerea* (Bechst.).

WHITETHROAT.

**Sylvia curruca* (Linn.).

LESSER WHITETHROAT.

Sylvia orphea, Temm.

Orphean Warbler.

**Sylvia atricapilla* (Linn.).

BLACKCAP.

**Sylvia hortensis* (Bechst.).

GARDEN WARBLER.

Sylvia nisoria (Bechst.).

Barred Warbler.

**Melizophilus undatus* (Bodd.).

DARTFORD WARBLER.

**Regulus cristatus*, Koch.

GOLDEN-CRESTED WREN.

Regulus ignicapillus (Brehm).

FIRE-CRESTED WREN.

Phylloscopus superciliosus (Gmel.).
Yellow-browed Warbler.

**Phylloscopus rufus* (Bechst.).
CHIFFCHAFF.

**Phylloscopus trochilus* (Linn.).
WILLOW WREN.

**Phylloscopus sibilatrix* (Bechst.).
WOOD WREN.

Hypolais icterina (Vieill.).
Icterine Warbler.

Aëdon galactodes (Temm.).
Rufous Warbler.

**Acrocephalus streperus* (Vieill.).
REED WARBLER.

**Acrocephalus palustris* (Bechst.).
MARSH WARBLER.

Acrocephalus turdoides (Meyer).
Great Reed Warbler.

Acrocephalus aquaticus (Gmel.).
Aquatic Warbler.

**Acrocephalus phragmitis* (Bechst.).
SEDGE WARBLER.

**Locustella naevia* (Bodd.).
GRASSHOPPER WARBLER.

**Locustella luscinioides* (Savi).
SAVI'S WARBLER.

Subfamily ACCENTORINÆ.

**Accentor modularis* (Linn.).
HEDGE SPARROW.

Accentor collaris (Scop.).
ALPINE ACCENTOR.

Family CINCLIDÆ.

**Cinclus aquaticus*, Bechst.
DIPPER.

Cinclus melanogaster, Brehm.
Black-bellied Dipper.

Family PANURIDÆ.

**Panurus biarmicus* (Linn.).
BEARDED TITMOUSE.

Family PARIDÆ.

Acredula caudata (Linn.).*White-headed Long-tailed Titmouse.***Acredula rosea* (Blyth).

BRITISH LONG-TAILED TITMOUSE.

**Parus major*, Linn.

GREAT TITMOUSE.

Parus ater, Linn.*Continental Coal Titmouse.***Parus britannicus*, Sharpe & Dresser.

BRITISH COAL TITMOUSE.

**Parus palustris*, Linn.

MARSH TITMOUSE.

**Parus cæruleus*, Linn.

BLUE TITMOUSE.

**Parus cristatus*, Linn.

CRESTED TITMOUSE.

Family SITTIDÆ.

**Sitta cæsia*, Wolf.

NUTHATCH.

Family TROGLODYTIDÆ.

**Troglodytes parvulus*, Koch.

WREN.

Family MOTACILLIDÆ.

**Motacilla alba*, Linn.

WHITE WAGTAIL.

**Motacilla lugubris*, Temm.

PIED WAGTAIL.

**Motacilla melanope*, Pall.

GREY WAGTAIL.

**Motacilla flava*, Linn.

BLUE-HEADED YELLOW WAGTAIL.

Motacilla viridis, Gmel.*Grey-headed Yellow Wagtail.***Motacilla raii* (Bp.).

YELLOW WAGTAIL.

**Anthus pratensis* (Linn.).

MEADOW PIPIT.

**Anthus trivialis* (Linn.).

TREE PIPIT.

Anthus campestris (Linn.).

TAWNY PIPIT.

Anthus richardi, Vieill.

RICHARD'S PIPIT.

Anthus spipoletta (Linn.).

Water Pipit.

**Anthus obscurus* (Lath.).

ROCK PIPIT.

Family ORIOLIDÆ.

**Oriolus galbula*, Linn.

GOLDEN ORIOLE.

Family LANIIDÆ.

Lanius excubitor, Linn.

GREAT GREY SHRIKE.

Lanius minor, Gmel.

Lesser Grey Shrike.

**Lanius collurio*, Linn.

RED-BACKED SHRIKE.

**Lanius pomeranus*, Sparrman.

WOODCHAT.

Family AMPELIDÆ.

Ampelis garrulus, Linn.

WAXWING.

Family MUSCICAPIDÆ.

**Muscicapa grisola*, Linn.

SPOTTED FLYCATCHER.

**Muscicapa atricapilla*, Linn.

PIED FLYCATCHER.

Muscicapa parva, Bechst.

Red-breasted Flycatcher.

Family HIRUNDINIDÆ.

**Hirundo rustica*, Linn.

SWALLOW.

**Chelidon urbica* (Linn.).

MARTIN.

**Cotile riparia* (Linn.).

SAND MARTIN.

[*Progne purpurea*.]
Purple Martin.]

Family CERTHIDÆ.

**Certhia familiaris*, Linn.

TREE CREEPER.

Tichodroma muraria (Linn.).*Wall Creeper.*

Family FRINGILLIDÆ.

Subfamily FRINGILLINÆ.

**Carduelis elegans*, Steph.

GOLDFINCH.

**Chrysomitris spinus* (Linn.).

SISKIN.

Serinus hortulanus, Koch.*Serin Finch.*[*Serinus canarius* (Linn.).]
[*Wild Canary.*]**Ligurinus chloris* (Linn.).

GREENFINCH.

**Coccothraustes vulgaris*, Pall.

HAWFINCH.

**Passer domesticus* (Linn.).

HOUSE SPARROW.

**Passer montanus* (Linn.).

TREE SPARROW.

**Fringilla cælebs*, Linn.

CHAFFINCH.

Fringilla montifringilla, Linn.

BRAMBLING.

**Linota cannabina* (Linn.).

LINNET.

Linota linaria (Linn.).

MEALY REDPOLL.

**Linota rufescens* (Vieill.).

LESSER REDPOLL.

Linota hornemanni, Holb.*Greenland Redpoll.***Linota flavirostris* (Linn.).

TWITE.

**Pyrrhula europæa*, Vieill.

BULLFINCH.

Pyrrhula erythrina, Pall.*Scarlet Grosbeak.*

Pyrrhula enucleator (Linn.).
Pine Grosbeak.

**Loxia curvirostra*, Linn.
CROSSBILL.

Loxia pityopsittacus, Bechst.
Parrot Crossbill.

Loxia leucoptera, Gmel.
White-winged Crossbill.

Loxia bifasciata (Brehm).
Two-barred Crossbill.

Subfamily EMBERIZINÆ.

Emberiza melanocephala, Scop.
Black-headed Bunting.

**Emberiza miliaria*, Linn.
CORN BUNTING.

**Emberiza citrinella*, Linn.
YELLOW BUNTING.

**Emberiza cirlus*, Linn.
CIRL BUNTING.

Emberiza hortulana, Linn.
ORTOLAN BUNTING.

Emberiza rustica, Pall.
Rustic Bunting.

Emberiza pusilla, Pall.
Little Bunting.

**Emberiza schæniclus*, Linn.
REED BUNTING.

Calcarius lapponicus (Linn.).
LAPLAND BUNTING.

**Plectrophanes nivalis* (Linn.).
SNOW BUNTING.

Family ICTERIDÆ.

[*Agelæus phæniceus*, (Linn.).]
Red-winged Starling.]

Family STURNIDÆ.

**Sturnus vulgaris*, Linn.
STARLING.

Pastor roseus (Linn.).
ROSE-COLOURED STARLING.

Family CORVIDÆ.

**Pyrrhocorax graculus* (Linn.).

CHOUGH.

[*Pyrrhocorax alpinus*, Koch.]
Alpine Chough.*Nucifraga caryocatactes* (Linn.).

NUTCRACKER.

**Garrulus glandarius* (Linn.).

JAY.

**Pica rustica* (Scop.).

MAGPIE.

**Corvus monedula*, Linn.

JACKDAW.

**Corvus corone*, Linn.

CARRION CROW.

**Corvus cornix*, Linn.

HOODED CROW.

**Corvus frugilegus*, Linn.

ROOK.

**Corvus corax*, Linn.

RAVEN.

Family ALAUDIDÆ.

**Alauda arvensis*, Linn.

SKY LARK.

**Alauda arborea*, Linn.

WOOD LARK.

Alauda cristata, Linn.

CRESTED LARK.

Calandrella brachydactyla (Leisl.).

SHORT-TOED LARK.

Melanocorypha sibirica (Gmel.).

White-winged Lark.

Otocorys alpestris (Linn.).

SHORE LARK.

Order PICARIÆ.

Family CYPSELIDÆ.

**Cypselus apus* (Linn.).

SWIFT.

Cypselus melba (Linn.).

ALPINE SWIFT.

Acanthyllis caudacuta (Lath.).

Needle-tailed Swift.

Family CAPRIMULGIDÆ.

**Caprimulgus europæus*, Linn.

NIGHTJAR.

Caprimulgus ruficollis, Temm.*Red-necked Nightjar.**Caprimulgus ægyptius*, Licht.*Egyptian Nightjar.*

Family PICIDÆ.

Subfamily PICINÆ.

**Dendrocopus major* (Linn.).

GREAT SPOTTED WOODPECKER.

**Dendrocopus minor* (Linn.).

LESSER SPOTTED WOODPECKER.

[*Dendrocopus villosus* (Forst.).]
[*Hairy Woodpecker.*][*Dendrocopus pubescens* (Linn.).]
[*Downy Woodpecker.*][*Picus martius*, Linn.]
[*Great Black Woodpecker.*]**Gecinus viridis* (Linn.).

GREEN WOODPECKER.

Subfamily IYNGINÆ.

**Iynx torquilla*, Linn.

WRYNECK.

Family ALCEDINIDÆ.

**Alcedo ispida*, Linn.

KINGFISHER.

[*Ceryle alcyon* (Linn.).]
[*Belted Kingfisher.*]

Family CORACIIDÆ.

Coracias garrula, Linn.

ROLLER.

Family MEROPIDÆ.

Merops apiaster, Linn.

BEE-EATER.

[*Merops philippinus*, Linn.]
[*Blue-tailed Bee-cater.*]

Family UPUPIDÆ.

**Upupa epops*, Linn.

HOOPOE.

Family CUCULIDÆ.

**Cuculus canorus*, Linn.

CUCKOO.

Coccytes glandarius (Linn.).*Great Spotted Cuckoo.**Coccyzus americanus* (Linn.).*Yellow-billed Cuckoo.**Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* (Wils.).*Black-billed Cuckoo.*

Order STRIGES.

Family STRIGIDÆ.

**Strix flammea*, Linn.

BARN OWL.

**Asio otus* (Linn.).

LONG-EARED OWL.

**Asio accipitrinus* (Pall.).

SHORT-EARED OWL.

**Syrnium aluco* (Linn.).

TAWNY OWL.

Nyctea scandiaca (Linn.).

SNOWY OWL.

Surnia ulula (Linn.).*European Hawk Owl.**Surnia funerea* (Linn.).*American Hawk Owl.**Nyctala tengmalmi* (Gmel.).

TENGMALM'S OWL.

Scops giu (Scop.).

SCOPS OWL.

Bubo ignavus, Forst.

EAGLE OWL.

Athene noctua (Scop.).

LITTLE OWL.

Order ACCIPITRES.

Family VULTURIDÆ.

Gyps fulvus (Gmel.).*Griffon Vulture.**Neophron percnopterus* (Linn.).*Egyptian Vulture.*

Family FALCONIDÆ.

**Circus æruginosus* (Linn.).

MARSH HARRIER.

**Circus cyaneus* (Linn.).

HEN HARRIER.

**Circus cineraceus* (Mont.).

MONTAGU'S HARRIER.

**Buteo vulgaris*, Leach.

BUZZARD.

Archibuteo lagopus (Gmel.).

ROUGH-LEGGED BUZZARD.

Aquila clanga, Pall.

Larger Spotted Eagle.

**Aquila chrysaëtus* (Linn.).

GOLDEN EAGLE.

**Haliaëtus albicilla* (Linn.).

SEA EAGLE.

Astur palumbarius (Linn.).

GOS HAWK.

Astur airicapillus (Wilson).

American Gos Hawk.

**Accipiter nisus* (Linn.).

SPARROW HAWK.

**Milvus ictinus*, Savigny.

KITE.

Milvus migrans (Bodd.).

Black Kite.

Elanoides furcatus (Linn.).

Swallow-tailed Kite.

[*Elanus cæruleus* (Desf.).]
Black-winged Kite.]

**Pernis apivorus* (Linn.).

HONEY BUZZARD.

Falco gyrfalco, Linn.

Gyr Falcon.

Falco candicans, Gmel.

GREENLAND FALCON.

Falco islandus, Gmel.

ICELAND FALCON.

**Falco peregrinus*, Tunstall.

PEREGRINE FALCON.

**Falco subbuteo*, Linn.

HOBBY.

**Falco æsalon*, Tunstall.

MERLIN.

Falco vespertinus (Linn.).

RED-FOOTED FALCON.

**Falco tinnunculus*, Linn.

KESTREL.

[*Falco cenchris*, Naum.]
[Lesser Kestrel.]

**Pandion haliaëtus* (Linn.).

OSPREY.

Order STEGANOPODES

Family PELECANIDÆ.

**Phalacrocorax carbo* (Linn.).

CORMORANT.

**Phalacrocorax graculus* (Linn.).

SHAG.

**Sula bassana* (Linn.).

GANNET.

Order HERODIONES.

Family ARDEIDÆ.

**Ardea cinerea*, Linn.

HERON.

Ardea purpurea, Linn.

PURPLE HERON.

Ardea alba, Linn.

GREAT WHITE HERON.

Ardea garzetta, Linn.

Little Egret.

Ardea bubulcus, Audouin.

Buff-backed Heron.

Ardea ralloides, Scop.

SQUACCO HERON.

**Ardetta minuta* (Linn.).

LITTLE BITTERN.

Nycticorax griseus (Linn.).

NIGHT HERON.

**Botaurus stellaris* (Linn.).

BITTERN.

Botaurus lentiginosus (Mont.).

AMERICAN BITTERN.

Family CICONIIDÆ.

Ciconia alba, Bechst.

WHITE STORK.

Ciconia nigra (Linn.).

BLACK STORK.

Family PLATALEIDÆ.

Platalea leucorodia, Linn.

SPOONBILL.

Plegadis falcinellus (Linn.).

GLOSSY IBIS.

Order ODONTOGLOSSÆ.

Family PHÆNICOPTERIDÆ.

Phænicopterus roseus, Pallas.

Flamingo.

Order ANSERES.

Family ANATIDÆ.

**Anser cinereus*, Meyer.

GREY LAG GOOSE.

Anser segetum (Gmel.).

BEAN GOOSE.

Anser brachyrhynchus, Baill.

PINK-FOOTED BEAN GOOSE.

Anser albifrons (Scop.).

WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE.

Anser erythropus (Linn.).

Lesser White-fronted Goose.

Chen hyperboreus (Pall.).

Snow Goose.

Bernicla brenta (Pall.).

BRENT GOOSE.

Bernicla leucopsis (Bechst.).

BARNACLE GOOSE.

[*Bernicla canadensis*.]
[Canada Goose.]*Bernicla ruficollis* (Pall.).

Red-breasted Goose.

**Cygnus olor* (Gmel.).

MUTE SWAN.

[*Cygnus immutabilis*, Yarr.]
[Polish Swan (sp. incert).]

Cygnus musicus, Bechst.

WHOOPEE SWAN.

[*Cygnus americanus*, Sharpless.]
American Swan.

[*Cygnus buccinator*, Richardson.]
Trumpeter Swan.

Cygnus bewicki, Yarr.

BEWICK'S SWAN.

**Tadorna cornuta* (S. G. Gmel.).

SHELD DUCK.

Tadorna casarca (Linn.).

RUDDY SHELD DUCK.

**Anas boschas*, Linn.

MALLARD.

**Anas streperus*, Linn.

GADWALL.

**Spatula clypeata* (Linn.).

SHOVELLER.

**Dafila acuta* (Linn.).

PINTAIL.

**Querquedula crecca* (Linn.).

TEAL.

Querquedula discors (Linn.).

American Blue-winged Teal.

**Querquedula circia* (Linn.).

GARGANEY.

**Mareca penelope* (Linn.).

WIGEON.

Mareca americana (Gmel.).

American Wigeon.

Fuligula rufina (Pall.).

RED-CRESTED POCHARD.

**Fuligula ferina* (Linn.).

POCHARD.

Fuligula nyroca (Göld.).

WHITE-EYED DUCK.

**Fuligula cristata* (Leach).

TUFTED DUCK.

**Fuligula marila* (Linn.).

SCAUP.

Clangula glaucion (Linn.).

GOLDENEYE.

Clangula albeola (Linn.).

Buffel-headed Duck.

* ? *Harelda glacialis* (Linn.).

LONG-TAILED DUCK.

Cosmonetta histrionica (Linn.).

Harlequin Duck.

* *Somateria mollissima* (Linn.).

EIDER DUCK.

Somateria spectabilis (Linn.).

KING EIDER.

Somateria stelleri (Pall.).

Steller's Eider.

* *Ædemia nigra* (Linn.).

COMMON SCOTER.

* ? *Ædemia fusca* (Linn.).

VELVET SCOTER.

Ædemia perspicillata (Linn.).

SURF SCOTER.

* *Mergus meganser*, Linn.

GOOSANDER.

* *Mergus serrator*, Linn.

RED-BREASTED MERGANSER.

Mergus albellus, Linn.

SMEW.

Mergus cucullatus (Linn.).

Hooded Merganser.

Order COLUMBÆ.

Family COLUMBIDÆ.

* *Columba palumbus*, Linn.

RING DOVE.

* *Columba ænas*, Linn.

STOCK DOVE.

* *Columba livia*, Bonnat.

ROCK DOVE.

* *Turtur communis*, Selby.

TURTLE DOVE.

Ectopistes migratorius (Linn.).

Passenger Pigeon.

Order PTEROCLETES.

Family PTEROCLIDÆ.

Syrrhaptes paradoxus (Pall.).

PALLAS'S SAND GROUSE.

Order GALLINÆ.

Family TETRAONIDÆ.

**Tetrao urogallus*, Linn.

CAPERCAILLIE.

**Tetrao tetrix*, Linn.

BLACK GROUSE.

**Lagopus scoticus* (Lath.).

RED GROUSE.

**Lagopus mutus* (Montin).

PTARMIGAN.

Family PHASIANIDÆ.

**Phasianus colchicus*, Linn.

PHEASANT.

**Caccabis rufa* (Linn.).

RED-LEGGED PARTRIDGE.

**Perdix cinerea*, Lath.

PARTRIDGE.

**Coturnix communis*, Bonnat.

QUAIL.

Order HEMIPODII.

[*Turnix sylvatica* (Desf.).]
[*Andalusian Hemipode*.]

Order FULICARIÆ.

Family RALLIDÆ.

**Crex pratensis*, Bechst.

CORN CRAKE.

**Porzana maruetta* (Leach).

SPOTTED CRAKE.

Porzana parva (Scop.).

LITTLE CRAKE.

**Porzana bailloni* (Vieill.).

BAILLON'S CRAKE.

**Rallus aquaticus*, Linn.

WATER RAIL.

**Gallinula chloropus* (Linn.).

MOORHEN.

**Fulica atra*, Linn.

COMMON COOT.

Order ALECTORIDES.

Family GRUIDÆ.

Grus communis, Bechst.

CRANE.

[*Grus virgo* (Linn.).
 Demoiselle Crane.]

Family OTIDIDÆ.

* *Otis tarda*, Linn.

GREAT BUSTARD.

Otis tetrax, Linn.

LITTLE BUSTARD.

Otis macqueeni, J. E. Gray.*Macqueen's Bustard.*

Order LIMICOLÆ.

Family ŒDICNEMIDÆ.

* *Œdicnemus scolopax* (S. G. Gmel.).

STONE CURLEW.

Family GLAREOLIDÆ.

Glareola pratincola, Linn.

COLLARED PRATINCOLE.

Family CHARADRIIDÆ.

Cursorius gallicus (Gmel.).

CREAM-COLOURED COURSER.

* *Eudromias morinellus* (Linn.).

DOTTEREL.

* *Charadrius pluvialis*, Linn.

GOLDEN PLOVER.

Charadrius fulvus, Gmel.*Eastern Golden Plover.**Squatarola helvetica* (Linn.).

GREY PLOVER.

* *Ægialitis hiaticula* (Linn.).

RINGED PLOVER.

Ægialitis curonica (Gmel.).*Little Ringed Plover.** *Ægialitis cantiana* (Lath.).

KENTISH PLOVER.

Ægialitis vocifera (Linn.).*Killdeer Plover.*

**Vanellus vulgaris*, Bechst.

LAPWING.

Streptilas interpres (Linn.).

TURNSTONE.

**Hæmatopus ostralegus*, Linn.

OYSTERCATCHER.

Family SCOLOPACIDÆ.

**Recurvirostra avocetta*, Linn.

AVOCET.

Himantopus candidus, Bonnat.

BLACK-WINGED STILT.

**Phalaropus hyperboreus* (Linn.).

RED-NECKED PHALAROPE.

Phalaropus fulicarius (Linn.).

GREY PHALAROPE.

**Scolopax rusticula*, Linn.

WOODCOCK.

Gallinago major (Gmel.).

GREAT SNIPE.

**Gallinago cælestis* (Frenzel).

COMMON SNIPE.

Gallinago gallinula (Linn.).

JACK SNIPE.

Macrorhamphus griseus (Gmel.).

RED-BREASTED SNIPE.

Limicola platyrhyncha (Temm.).

Broad-billed Sandpiper.

Tringa maculata, Vieill.

PECTORAL SANDPIPER.

Tringa fuscicollis, Vieill.

BONAPARTE'S SANDPIPER.

**Tringa alpina*, Linn.

DUNLIN.

Tringa minuta, Leisl.

LITTLE STINT.

Tringa temmincki, Leisl.

TEMMINCK'S STINT.

Tringa minutilla, Vieill.

American Stint.

Tringa subarquata (Göld.).

CURLEW SANDPIPER.

Tringa striata, Linn.

PURPLE SANDPIPER.

Tringa canutus, Linn.

KNOT.

**Machetes pugnax* (Linn.).

RUFF.

Calidris arenaria (Linn.).

SANDERLING.

Tryngites rufescens (Vieill.).

BUFF-BREASTED SANDPIPER.

Bartramia longicauda (Bechst.).

BARTRAM'S SANDPIPER.

**Totanus hypoleucus* (Linn.).

COMMON SANDPIPER.

[*Totanus macularius* (Linn.).]
Spotted Sandpiper.]

Totanus ochropus (Linn.).

GREEN SANDPIPER.

**Totanus glareola* (Gmel.).

WOOD SANDPIPER.

Totanus solitarius (Wilson).

Solitary Sandpiper.

**Totanus calidris* (Linn.).

REDSHANK.

Totanus fuscus (Linn.).

SPOTTED REDSHANK.

Totanus flavipes (Gmel.).

Yellowshank.

**Totanus canescens* (Gmel.).

GREENSHANK.

Limosa lapponica (Linn.).

BAR-TAILED GODWIT.

**Limosa belgica* (Gmel.).

BLACK-TAILED GODWIT.

**Numenius arquata* (Linn.).

COMMON CURLEW.

**Numenius phaeopus* (Linn.).

WHIMBREL.

Numenius borealis (Forst.).

Eskimo Curlew.

Order GAVIÆ.

Family LARIDÆ.

Subfamily STERNINÆ.

**Hydrochelidon nigra* (Linn.).

BLACK TERN.

Hydrochelidon leucoptera (Schinz.).

WHITE-WINGED BLACK TERN.

Hydrochelidon hybrida (Pall.).*Whiskered Tern.**Sterna anglica*, Mont.

GULL-BILLED TERN.

Sterna caspia, Pall.

CASPIAN TERN.

**Sterna cantiaca*, Gmel.

SANDWICH TERN.

**Sterna dougalli*, Mont.

ROSEATE TERN.

**Sterna fluviatilis*, Naum.

COMMON TERN.

**Sterna macrura*, Naum.

ARCTIC TERN.

**Sterna minuta*, Linn.

LITTLE TERN.

Sterna fuliginosa, Gmel.*Sooty Tern.*[*Sterna anæsthes* (Scop.).]
[*Lesser Sooty Tern.*]*Anous stolidus* (Linn.).*Noddy.*

Subfamily LARINÆ.

Xema sabinii (J. Sabine).

SABINE'S GULL.

[*Rhodostethia rosea*, Macgill.]
[*Wedge-tailed Gull.*]*Larus philadelphia*, Ord.*Bonaparte's Gull.**Larus minutus*, Pall.

LITTLE GULL.

**Larus ridibundus*, Linn.

BLACK-HEADED GULL.

Larus melanocephalus, Natt.*Mediterranean Black-headed Gull.*

Larus ichthyaëtus, Pall.
Great Black-headed Gull.

**Larus canus*, Linn.
COMMON GULL.

**Larus argentatus*, Gmel.
HERRING GULL.

**Larus fuscus*, Linn.
LESSER BLACK-BACKED GULL.

**Larus marinus*, Linn.
GREAT BLACK-BACKED GULL.

Larus glaucus, Fabricius.
GLAUCOUS GULL.

Larus leucopterus, Faber.
ICELAND GULL.

**Rissa tridactyla* (Linn.).
KITTIWAKE.

Pagophila eburnea (Phipps).
IVORY GULL.

Sub-family STERCORARIINÆ.

**Stercorarius catarrhactes* (Linn.).
GREAT SKUA.

Stercorarius pomatorhinus (Temm.).
POMATORHINE SKUA.

**Stercorarius crepidatus* (Gmel.).
ARCTIC OR RICHARDSON'S SKUA.

Stercorarius parasiticus (Linn.).
LONG-TAILED OR BUFFON'S SKUA.

Order PYGOPODES.

Family ALCIDÆ.

**Alca torda*, Linn.
RAZORBILL.

Alca impennis, Linn.
GREAT AUK (extinct).

**Uria troile* (Linn.).
GUILLEMOT.

Uria bruennichi (Sabine).
Brünnich's Guillemot.

**Uria grylle* (Linn.).
BLACK GUILLEMOT.

Mergulus alle (Linn.).
LITTLE AUK.

**Fratercula arctica* (Linn.).
PUFFIN.

Family COLYMBIDÆ.

**Colymbus glacialis*, Linn.

GREAT NORTHERN DIVER.

Colymbus adamsi, Gray.*Yellow-billed Diver.***Colymbus arcticus*, Linn.

BLACK-THROATED DIVER.

**Colymbus septentrionalis*, Linn.

RED-THROATED DIVER.

Family PODICIPEDIDÆ.

**Podiceps cristatus* (Linn.).

GREAT CRESTED GREBE.

Podiceps griseigena (Bodd.).

RED-NECKED GREBE.

**Podiceps auritus* (Linn.).

SCLAVONIAN GREBE.

Podiceps nigricollis (Brehm).

EARED GREBE.

**Podiceps fluviatilis* (Tunstall).

LITTLE GREBE.

Order TUBINARES.

Family PROCELLARIIDÆ.

**Fulmarus glacialis* (Linn.).

FULMAR.

Æstrelata hæsitata (Kuhl).*Capped Petrel.**Puffinus major*, Faber.

GREAT SHEARWATER.

Puffinus griseus (Gmel.).

SOOTY SHEARWATER.

**Puffinus anglorum* (Temm.).

MANX SHEARWATER.

Puffinus obscurus (Gmel.)*Dusky Shearwater.*[*Bulweria columbina* (Moq.-Tand.).]
[*Bulwer's Petrel.*]**Oceanodroma leucorhoa* (Vieill.).

FORK-TAILED PETEL.

**Procellaria pelagica*, Linn.

STORM PETREL.

Oceanites oceanicus (Kuhl).

WILSON'S PETREL.

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